# Legislative Audit Division



State of Montana

Report to the Legislature

March 2002

Financial-Compliance Audit

For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2001

# **Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education**

This report contains three recommendations. Issues addressed in the report include improving compliance with:

- Appropriation laws.
- > Federal costs and lender review requirements.

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## FINANCIAL-COMPLIANCE AUDITS

Financial-compliance audits are conducted by the Legislative Audit Division to determine if an agency's financial operations are properly conducted, the financial reports are presented fairly, and the agency has complied with applicable laws and regulations. In performing the audit work, the audit staff uses standards set forth by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the United States General Accounting Office. Financial-compliance audit staff members hold degrees with an emphasis in accounting. Most staff members hold Certified Public Accountant (CPA) certificates.

Government Auditing Standards, the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 and OMB Circular A-133 require the auditor to issue certain financial, internal control, and compliance reports. This individual agency audit report is not intended to comply with these reporting requirements and is therefore not intended for distribution to federal grantor agencies. The Legislative Audit Division issues a statewide biennial Single Audit Report which complies with the above reporting requirements. The Single Audit Report for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1999, was issued on March 30, 2000. The Single Audit Report for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2001, will be issued by March 31, 2002. Copies of the Single Audit Report, when available, can be obtained by contacting:

Single Audit Coordinator Office of Budget and Program Planning State Capitol Helena MT 59620 Phone (406) 444-3616 Legislative Audit Division Room 160, State Capitol PO Box 201705 Helena MT 59620-1705

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# LEGISLATIVE AUDIT DIVISION

Scott A. Seacat, Legislative Auditor John W. Northey, Legal Counsel



Deputy Legislative Auditors: Jim Pellegrini, Performance Audit Tori Hunthausen, IS Audit & Operations James Gillett, Financial-Compliance Audit

March 2002

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

This is our financial-compliance audit report on the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (OCHE) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2001. This report contains three recommendations where the office could enhance compliance with state and federal laws and regulations. The written response to the audit recommendations is included at the end of the audit report.

We thank the commissioner and his staff for their assistance and cooperation throughout the audit.

Respectfully submitted,

Scott A. Seacat Legislative Auditor Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2010 with funding from Montana State Library

# Legislative Audit Division

Financial-Compliance Audit
For the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2001

# **Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education**

Members of the audit staff involved in this audit were Angie Lang, Jim Manning, and Laura L. Norris.

# Logislative Andit Division

Committee Compilerer, Andrew June 30, 2001

Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education

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# Appointed and Administrative Officials

			Term Expires						
Board of Regents of Higher Education	Margie Thompson. Chair	Butte	Feb. 1, 2003						
Inglier Education	Ed Jasmin, Vice Chair	Bigfork	Feb. 1, 2004						
	Christian Hur, Student Regent	Billings	June 30, 2003						
	John Mercer	Polson	Feb. 1, 2008						
	Lynn Morrison-Hamilton	Havre	Feb. 1, 2006						
	Richard Roehm	Bozeman	Feb. 1, 2005						
	Mark Semmens	Great Falls	Feb. 1, 2007						
	Judy Martz, Governor*								
	Linda McCulloch, Superintendent of Public Instruction*								
	Dr. Richard Crofts, Commissioner of Higher Education*								
	*Ex officio member								
Administrative Officials	Dr. Richard Crofts, Commissioner of Higher Education								
	Dr. Joyce Scott, Deputy Commissioner for Academic and Student Affairs								

Rod Sundsted, Associate Commissioner for Fiscal Affairs

Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education

We performed a financial-compliance audit of the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (OCHE) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2001. The prior audit report contained six recommendations. OCHE implemented four recommendations and partially implemented two recommendations.

This current audit report contains three recommendations. The first recommendation in the report addresses how OCHE can work with the Office of Budget and Program Planning to improve compliance with state laws regarding appropriations.

The second section of the report deals with federal compliance. It discusses two items where OCHE could improve procedures to comply with federal requirements regarding federal reporting and lender reviews.

We issued an unqualified opinion on the financial schedules contained in the report. This means the reader may rely on the presented financial information and the supporting information on the state's accounting system.

The listing below serves as a means of summarizing the recommendations contained in the report, OCHE's response thereto, and a reference to the supporting comments.

## Recommendation #1

We recommend:

A. OCHE record indirect cost recoveries as revenue in compliance with state law and policy.

OCHE Response: Concur. See page B-4.

Office of Budget and Program Planning Response: Concur. See page B-5.

# Report Summary

Recommendation #2	We recommend OCHE strengthen accounting procedures to ensure federal amounts are allowable.					
	OCHE Response: Concur. See page B-4.					
Recommendation #3	We recommend OCHE perform biennial reviews of lenders meeting federal criteria as required by federal regulations for the Federal Family Education Loan program.	10				
	OCHE Response: Concur. See page B-4.					

## Introduction

We performed a financial-compliance audit of the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (OCHE) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2001. The objectives of our audit were to:

- 1. Determine OCHE's compliance with applicable state and federal laws and regulations.
- 2. Make recommendations for improvements in OCHE's management and internal controls.
- 3. Determine the implementation status of prior audit recommendations.
- 4. Determine if OCHE's financial schedules are fairly presented for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2001.

The Montana Guaranteed Student Loan Program allows eligible students to receive guaranteed loans from leading institutions for post-secondary education. The program, administered by OCHE, is required to obtain annual audits (#00-06 and #01-06).

In accordance with section 5-13-307, MCA, we analyzed and disclosed the cost, if significant, of implementing the recommendations made in this report. Areas of concern deemed not to have significant effect on the successful operations of OCHE are not specifically included in the report, but have been discussed with management.

As required by section 17-8-101(6), MCA, we audited and are reporting on the reasonableness of internal service fund fees and fund equity balances at OCHE. OCHE has one internal service fund, the Montana University System group insurance program. We reviewed the internal service fund activity and determined the rates are commensurate with costs and the fund equity balance is reasonable.

## Background

# Board of Regents of Higher Education

Article X of the Montana Constitution establishes the Board of Regents of Higher Education to govern and control the Montana University System. The board has administrative and supervisory control of the units of the university system and general supervision of community colleges. The board consists of seven members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Governor, Superintendent of Public Instruction, and Commissioner of Higher Education are ex officio members of the board.

# Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education

As required by Article X of the Montana Constitution, the board appoints a Commissioner of Higher Education. The board prescribes the term and duties of the commissioner. The commissioner is responsible for providing leadership, technical assistance, and staff support to the board and the units of the university system. Duties of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education include academic planning and curriculum review, budgetary planning and control, legal services and labor negotiation policies and procedures. Total authorized full-time equivalent (FTE) staff for OCHE was 73.55 FTE during the audit period. This consisted of 15.40 FTE funded by the General Fund for general administration and operations, 14.95 FTE for federal grant operations, and 43.20 FTE for the Guaranteed Student Loan program. Currently the office is organized into 11 programs as shown on the financial schedules on pages A-9 and A-10. A brief discussion of each program follows:

<u>Administration Program</u> - provides general administration for all the duties of the office. This includes academic, student assistance, financial, and legal administration as well as labor relations and personnel administration.

<u>Board of Regents Administration</u> - consists of the costs associated with the operation of the board.

<u>Student Assistance Program</u> - consists of the Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education (WICHE) student exchange

program; the Washington, Wyoming, Alaska, Montana, Idaho (WWAMI) cooperative medical program; the Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership (LEAP) program; the Perkins Loan Fund match program; state matching dollars for the federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grant (SEOG); the Montana Work Study Program; the Montana Tuition Assistance Program (MTAP); and the Baker Grants.

Guaranteed Student Loan Program - processes loan applications, maintains records on student borrowers, warehouses records, collects loan payments and performs other duties related to the Federal Family Education Loan program.

MUS Group Insurance Program - accounts for all activity related to the Montana University System employee benefits program and flexible spending plan.

<u>Carl D. Perkins Administration</u> - the Board of Regents is designated as the sole state agency for the federal Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States, formerly known as Carl D. Perkins, program. This program supports vocational education at the secondary and post secondary level. The federal School-to-Work grant is also accounted for in this program.

<u>Dwight D. Eisenhower Mathematics & Science Education Act</u> - a federal program that provides funds to upgrade the teaching skills of teachers in the mathematics and science disciplines. Grants are awarded to all institutions of Higher Education within the state on a competitive basis.

<u>Talent Search</u> - is a federally funded program to provide career and financial aid counseling to students who are low-income, physically handicapped, or culturally deprived. It includes General Fund support for an American Indian/Minority Achievement program. It also includes the federally funded Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Program (GEAR-UP), which is a new program.

<u>Appropriation Distribution</u> - is the distribution of the state's General Fund and millage appropriations to the university units.

<u>Community College Assistance</u> - is the distribution of the state's assistance to the three community colleges.

Nonbudgeted - is nonbudgeted activity not specifically identified with a program. The majority of this activity for both years relates to the MUS Group Insurance Program. In fiscal year 2001 it includes indirect cost recoveries in the General Fund as discussed on page 7.

# **Prior Audit Recommendations**

# Prior Audit Recommendations

We performed the audit of the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (OCHE) for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1999. The 1999 report contained six recommendations. OCHE implemented four recommendations, and partially implemented two recommendations. The recommendations not fully implemented are discussed again in this report. They concern expenditures in excess of appropriations on page 7 and lender review requirements on page 9.

# Findings and Recommendations

# Expenditures in Excess of Appropriations

In our prior audit report, we noted OCHE reduced administration expenditures in the General Fund rather than recording revenue when it received its indirect cost reimbursement for a federal program from the federal government. OCHE reduced expenditures again in fiscal year 2000.

In response to the prior audit report, OCHE requested an increase in the General Fund budget from the Office of Budget and Program Planning (OBPP) but was unsuccessful. Instead, OCHE received permission from OBPP to reduce budgeted expenditures in the General Fund and record nonbudgeted General Fund expenditures equal to the indirect cost reimbursement revenue received from the federal government. This accounting treatment circumvents the appropriation process.

The effect of recording nonbudgeted expenditures in fiscal year 2001 or improperly reducing expenditures in fiscal year 2000 are the same. These transactions are not in compliance with the Montana Constitution and state law, which prohibit any expenditure from the General Fund without a valid appropriation. OCHE incurred \$31,811 and \$30,105 of General Fund expenditure activity in fiscal year 2000 and 2001, respectively, without appropriation authority.

In response to our audit inquires on January 30, 2002. OBPP officials issued a letter stating they will ask OCHE to request a supplemental General Fund appropriation for fiscal year 2002 and fiscal year 2003, if sufficient spending authority is not available when recording indirect cost funds as revenue. They also noted OCHE will need to submit a budget request for spending authority for the 2005 biennium for this issue.

## Recommendation #1

### We recommend:

- A. OCHE record indirect cost recoveries as revenue in compliance with state law and policy.
- B. The Office of Budget and Program Planning work with OCHE to ensure expenditure activity for OCHE is recorded in compliance with state law.

## Federal Compliance

OCHE administers two federal financial assistance programs that are considered major programs under the Federal Single Audit Act. They are the Vocational Education-Basic Grants and Federal Family Education Loans (Guaranteed Student Loan) programs. These two programs accounted for approximately \$9.8 million and \$4 million of federal expenditures during the two-year audit period. In addition, the Guaranteed Student Loan Program (GSLP) guaranteed \$77.8 million and \$87.9 million in new loans in fiscal years 2000 and 2001, respectively, for the Federal Family Educations program. Total federal financial assistance, excluding the loan guarantee contingency, for OCHE was \$11.3 million and \$13.5 million for fiscal year 2000 and fiscal year 2001, respectively.

The following sections discuss how OCHE could improve procedures to comply with federal requirements.

# Federal Reporting Errors - Questioned Costs

During our audit we noted several accounting errors which resulted in incorrect amounts being reflected on reports submitted to federal agencies. The errors also result in unallowable (questioned) costs being charged to federal grants. The following paragraphs discuss the items noted in our audit.

OCHE received two refunds from sub-recipients for the Tech-Prep Education grant. The refunds should have properly reduced the expenditures reported for this grant. However, during the 2001 fiscal year end process, the grant accountant noted the negative expenditure amounts and, assuming it was an error, recorded expenditures in the Tech-Prep grant and moved the refunds to the

Vocational Educational – Basic grant. As a result, expenditures are overstated by \$47,663 for the Tech-Prep grant and understated by the same amount for the Vocational Education-Basic grant on the states accounting system (SABHRS). When preparing the federal Financial Status Report for the Tech-Prep grant, OCHE used the SABHRS amounts. Therefore, the error is also included in the amounts reported to the federal government and resulted in excessive costs being reported in the Tech-Prep grant. Accordingly we question \$47,663 of costs reported for the Tech-Prep grant.

While reviewing the error above, we noted in fiscal year 2001, OCHE had charged \$6,751 in presenter fees for professional development conferences for the Tech-Prep grant. Presenter fees are unallowable at the state level under the federal grant requirements. OCHE officials stated they had verbal agreements that the educational consortiums attending the conferences would pay for all these costs. The officials provided documentation that the consortiums had provided \$4,000 in reimbursements to cover some of the presenter fees. However, the remaining presenter fees are still recorded as expenditures for the Tech-Prep grant. Accordingly, we question an additional \$2,751 of costs recorded for the Tech-Prep grant.

## Recommendation #2

We recommend OCHE strengthen accounting procedures to ensure federal amounts are allowable.

## Lender Reviews

Federal regulations require OCHE's Guaranteed Student Loan program to conduct comprehensive biennial on-site reviews of certain lenders participating in the Federal Family Education Loan program. These regulations require a review of lenders whose dollar volume of loans made or held and guaranteed by the program in the preceding year (a) equaled or exceeded two percent of the total of all loans guaranteed by the program that year, (b) was one of the ten largest lenders whose loans were guaranteed by the program that year, or (c) equaled or exceeded \$10 million.

In our prior audit we noted OCHE was not in compliance with the federal requirements for lender reviews. During our current audit period, OCHE made progress in complying with the federal requirements. It completed nine of the ten reviews required for the period of January 1, 2000 to December 31, 2001. However, OCHE did not complete a review of the one lender that is the largest volume lender. Because OCHE has not fully implemented the prior recommendation, we repeat it in this report.

## Recommendation #3

We recommend OCHE perform biennial reviews of lenders meeting federal criteria as required by federal regulations for the Federal Family Education Loan program.

# Independent Auditor's Report & Office Financial Schedules

# LEGISLATIVE AUDIT DIVISION

Scott A. Seacat, Legislative Auditor John W. Northey, Legal Counsel



Deputy Legislative Auditors: Jim Pellegrini, Performance Audit Tori Hunthausen, IS Audit & Operations James Gillett, Financial-Compliance Audit

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

We have audited the accompanying Schedules of Changes in Fund Balances & Property Held in Trust, Schedules of Total Revenues & Transfers-In, and Schedules of Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out of the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (office) for each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2000 and 2001. The information contained in these financial schedules is the responsibility of the office's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial schedules based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial schedules are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial schedules. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial schedule presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in note 1, the financial schedules are presented on a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The schedules are not intended to be a complete presentation and disclosure of the office's assets, liabilities, and cash flows.

In our opinion, the financial schedules referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the results of operations and changes in fund balances and property held in trust of the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education for each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2000 and 2001, in conformity with the basis of accounting described in note 1.

Respectfully submitted,

James Gillett, CPA

Deputy Legislative Auditor

January 31, 2002

# BOARD OF REGENTS AND OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES & PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2001

Agency Fund 8 0 8 30,338	(9,440) 9,440	66,117	67,260	67,260	\$ \$ 29,195
Internal Service Fund \$ 6,153,618	29,356,016	29,356,117	29,305,820 492 708,189	30,014,501	\$ 5,495,234
Enterprise Fund \$ 207,546	2,705,168	2,705,168	2,777,271	2,777,271	\$ 135,443
Special Revenue Fund \$ 11,864,150	40,521,320 3,710,140 1,295,551	59,016,213	55,740,861 614,629 25,023	56,380,513	\$ 14,499,850
General Fund \$ 132,025	1,201,748 2,428 25,671	132,678,047	132,752,097 30,105 21,421	132,803,623	\$ 6,449
FUND BALANCE: July 1, 2000 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: July 1, 2000	ADDITIONS  Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In  NonBudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In  Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments	Direct Entries to Fund Balance Additions To Property Held in Trust Total Additions	REDUCTIONS  Budgeted Expenditure & Transfers-Out  NonBudgeted Expenditure & Transfers-Out  Prior Year Expenditure & Transfers-Out Adjustments  Reductions in Property Held in Trust	Total Reductions	FUND BALANCE: June 30, 2001 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: June 30, 2001

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) without adjustment. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-11.

BOARD OF REGENTS AND OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES & PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

Expendable Trust Fund 626,838	(626,838)	(626,838)			9
Agency Fund 0 8 28,436		68,734		66,832	\$ 30,338
Internal Service Fund \$ 4,876,681	27,233,138	27,234,090	25,718,246 (384,693) 623,600	25,957,153	\$ 6,153,618
Enterprise Fund \$ 295,903	2,446,925	2,446,925	2,535,282	2,535,282	\$ 207,546
Special Revenue Fund \$ 11,336,060	34,770,500 136,210 251,418 15,471,263	50,629,391	49,803,454 278 297,569	50,101,301	\$ 11,864,150
General Fund (18,420)	930,968 948 63,675 124,216,066	125,211,657	125,062,871	125,061,212	\$ 132,025
FUND BALANCE: July 1, 1999 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: July 1, 1999	ADDITIONS  Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In  NonBudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In  Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments  Direct Entries to Fund Balance  Additions To Deposity Hold in Trust	Total Additions	Budgeted Expenditure & Transfers-Out NonBudgeted Expenditure & Transfers-Out Prior Year Expenditure & Transfers-Out Adjustments Bedications in Property Hold in Trust	Total Reductions	FUND BALANCE: June 30, 2000 PROPERTY HELD IN TRUST: June 30, 2000

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) without adjustment. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-11.

# BOARD OF REGENTS AND OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2001

Total	\$ 1,804,268 27,003,580 1,334,443 21,534 31,534,158 5,146 4,872,535 12,212,577 30,106 78,818,143	3,703,229 1,330,662 73,784,252 104,981,084 \$ (31,196,832)	\$ (2,407,174) 2,844,472 (38,322) (4,809,696) (645,285) (38,000) (26,098,932)	(31,196,832)
Agency Fund	8	(9,440)		0
Internal Service Fund	\$ 501,082 21,330 28,828,990 4,715	29.356,016 34,434.860 \$ (5,078,844)	\$ 100,981 (4,534,540) (645,285)	\$ (5.078,844)
Enterprise	\$ 2,705,168	2,705,168 2,980,324 \$ (275,156)	\$ (275,156)	\$ (275,156)
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 604,958 27,003,580 833,361 4,872,535 12,212,577 45,527,011	3,710,140 1,295,551 40,521,320 66,390,900 \$ (25,869,580)	\$ (2,437,817) 2,844,472 (139,303) (38,000) (26,098,932)	\$ (25,869,580)
General Fund	\$ 1,199,310 431 30,106 1,229,847	2,428 25,671 1,201,748 1,175,000 \$	\$ 30,643	(3,895)
	TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN BY CLASS Taxes Charges for Services Investment Earnings Fines and Forfeits Contributions and Premiums Miscellaneous Other Financing Sources Federal Federal Indirect Cost Recoveries Total Revenues & Transfers-In	Less: Nonbudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Estimated Revenues & Transfers-In Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under)	BUDGETED REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN OVER (UNDER) ESTIMATED BY CLASS Taxes Charges for Services Investment Earnings Contributions and Premiums Miscellaneous Other Financing Sources Federal	Federal Indirect Cost Recoveries Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) without adjustment. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-11.

# BOARD OF REGENTS AND OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

ervice Total	40 \$ 995,955 24,239,788 402 457 862 008	29,	16	952 138,110 315,093	94	5,332) \$ (29,380,794)	\$ (176,032)		1	(217,715)	(45,200,194)
Internal Service Fund	& .04	26,662,869 168,724	27,234,090		27.233,138	600,5)		\$ 1,699	(181		\$ (2,669,952)
Enterprise Fund		\$ 2,446,925	2,446,925		2,446,925			\$ (53.075)			\$ (53,075)
Special Revenue Fund	\$ 826 24,239,788 459,641	1,547 582,285 9 874 041	35,158,128	136.210	34,770,500 61,252,235 (26,481,735)		\$ 19,245,062	(308,888)	1	(217,715)	\$ (26,481,735)
General Fund	\$ 995,089	502	995,591	948 63,675	930,968		\$ (176,032)				\$ (176,032)
TOTAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN BY CLASS	Taxes Charges for Services Investment Earnings	Contributions and Premiums Miscellaneous Other Financing Sources Federal	Total Revenues & Transfers-In	Less Nonbudgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Prior Year Revenues & Transfers-In Adjustments	Actual Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Estimated Revenues & Transfers-In Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated	BUDGETED REVENUES & TRANSFERS-IN OVER (UNDER) ESTIMATED BY CLASS	Taxes Charges for Services	Investment Earnings Contributions and Premiums	Miscellaneous Other Financing Sources	Federal	Budgeted Revenues & Transfers-In Over (Under) Estimated

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) without adjustment. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-11.

# BOARD OF REGENTS AND OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2001

PROGRAM EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT BY OBJECT	ADMINISTRATION	APPROPRIATION DISTRIBUTION	BOARD OF REGENTS- ADMIN	C.D PERKINS ADMIN	COMMUNITY COLLEGE ASSISTANCE	DDE MATHEMATICS & SCI ED ACT	GUARANTEED STUDENT LOAN PGM	MUS GROUP INSURANCE PROGRAM	NONBUDGETED	STUDENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	TALENT SEARCH	Total
Personal Services Salaries Other Compensation Employee Benefits Personal Services-Other Total	\$ 804,204 170,670 974,874		\$ 11,750	\$ 187,590 49,101 236,691	\$	\$ 7.604 1.760 9.364	\$ 1,057,557 303,744 1,361,301	\$ 118.614 29.228 492 148,334		15,827	\$ 517,173 144,976 662,149	\$ 2,708,569 11,750 699,479 492 3,420,290
Operating Expenses Other Services Supplies & Materials Communications Travel Rent Utilities	595.195 30,912 30,261 27,684 75,164 9,448 19,403	\$ 126,429	1,571 1,072 326 22,924 20	25,647 26,653 11,369 68,138 6,243		46 10 440	1,861,170 86,136 139,768 94,436 147,543 18,922 35,443	3,849,362 6,259 2,104 4,317 10,146			214,907 69,188 21,282 110,233 205	6.674,281 220,266 205,120 328,172 239,321 28,370 54,846
Repair & Maintenance Other Expenses Total	3,514 791,581	126,429	6.225 32,138	18,317 156,367		496	1,212,475 3,595,893	265,851 4,138,039	\$ 30.105 30.105		326,213 742,028	1.862,700 9.613,076
Equipment & Intangible Assets Equipment Total							41,439 41,439					41,439 41,439
Capital Outlay Buildings Total				139								139 139
Local Assistance From State Sources Total					5,368,493 5,368,493					88.000 88.000		5,456,493 5,456,493
Grants From State Sources From Federal Sources From Other Sources Total		417,000		2,593,189		279,142 1,100 280,242				7,634,469 108,887 7,743,356	2,360,274 5,602 2,365,876	8,051,469 5,232,605 115,589 13,399,663
Benefits & Clarms Insurance Payments Total							21,253,583 21,253,583	27,719,981 27,719,981	785,418 785,418			49.758.982 49.758.982
Transfers Accounting Entity Transfers Total		135,077,753 135,077,753		5,207,449 5,207,449								140.285.202 140.285,202
Debt Service Leases Total							625 625					625 625
Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	1,766,455	\$ 135,621,182	\$ 43,888	\$ 8,193,835	\$5,368,493	\$ 290,102	\$26,252,841	\$ 32,006,354	\$ 815,523	\$ 7,847,183	\$ 3,770,053	\$ 221.975,909
EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT BY FUND												
General Fund Special Revenue Fund Enterprise Fund	\$ 1,235,714 530,741	\$ 118,361,542 17,259,640	\$ 43,888	\$ 68,566 8,125,269	\$ 5,368,493	\$ 290,102	\$ 26,252,841	\$ 2,777,271	\$ 30.105	\$ 7,609,680 237,503	\$ 85,635 3,684,418	\$ 132,803,623 56,380,514 2,777,271
Internal Service Fund Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	1,766,455	135,621,182	43,888	8,193,835	5,368,493	290,102	26,252,841	29,229,083 32,006,354	785,418 815,523	7,847,183	3,770,053	30 014.501 221.975,909
Less: Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Prior Year Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments Actual Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Budget Authority Unspent Budget Authority	530,741 1,235,714 1,273,250 \$ 37,536	135,621,182 135,842,276 \$ 221,094	43,888 43,888 \$ 0	139 (11,977) 8,205,673 8,686,683 \$ 481,010	21,471 5,347,022 5,802,528 455,506	37,000 253,102 259,602 \$ 6,500	26,169,092 34,582,256 \$ 8,413,164	492 (77,228) 32,083,090 33,106,889 \$ 1,023,799	30,105 785,418	7,847,183 7,890,464 \$ 43,281	(50) 3.770,103 4.487,396 717,293	645,226 754,634 220,576,049 231,975,232 \$ 11,399,183
UNSPENT BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUND												
General Fund Special Revenue Fund Enterprise Fund Internal Service Fund	\$ 37,536	\$ 67,772 153,322		\$ 10,976 470,034	\$ 455,506	\$ 6,500	\$ 8,413,164	\$ 203,053		\$ 43,281	\$ 12 717,281	\$ 534,266 9,841,118 203,053 820,746
Unspent Budget Authority	\$ 37.536	\$ 221,094	\$0	\$ 481,010	\$ 455,506	\$ 6,500	\$ 8.413,164	\$ <u>1,023.799</u>	\$0	\$ 43.281	\$ 717,293	\$ 11,399,183

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) without adjustment. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-11



# BOARD OF REGENTS AND OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION SCHEDULE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2000

	ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM	APPROPRIATION DISTRIBUTION	BOARD OF REGENTS- ADMIN	C D PERKINS	COMMUNITY COLLEGE ASSISTANCE	DDE MATHEMATICS & SCI ED ACT	GUARANTEED STUDENT LOAN PGM	MUS GROUP INSURANCE PROGRAM	NONBUDGETED	STUDENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	TALENT SEARCH	Total
PROGRAM EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT BY OBJECT												
Personal Services Salanes Other Compensation Employee Benefits	\$ 765,576 160,031		\$ 11,150	\$ 187,982 50,931		\$ 2,793 759	\$ 1,045,855 306,042	\$ 116,078 28,958			\$ 379,564 110,802	\$ 2,497,848 11,150 657,523
Personal Services-Other Total	925,607		11,150	238,913		3,552	1,351,897	145,036	\$ 8,016 8,016		490,366	8,016 3,174,537
Operating Expenses Other Services Supplies & Materials Communications Travel	146,279 21,758 31,759 26,660	\$ 704,821 306	452 1,918 309 22,684	57,242 45,827 16,631 69,683		29 12,005 1 1,555	2,032,071 50,020 155,790 82,535	1,928,858 10,375 2,184 2,599			13,458 42,000 17,047 79,039	4,883,210 183,903 223,721 285,061
Rent Utilities Repair & Maintenance Other Expenses Total	77,556 10,430 19,960 (11,854) 322,548	705,127	7,250	3,660 1,159 16,560 210,762		13,590	142,880 16,334 35,427 934,586 3,449,643	9,234 313 255,943 2,209,506			461 45.896 198,055	233,484 26,764 57,320 1,248,381 7,141,844
Capital Outlay Buidlings Total											132 132	132 132
Local Assistance From State Sources Total					5,204,313 5,204,313					85,000 85,000		5,289,313 5,289,313
Grants ' From State Sources From Federal Sources From Other Sources Total		417,000		2,420,599		199,154				7,366,099 92,841 7,458,940	316,014	7,783,099 2,935,767 92,841 10,811,707
Benefits & Claims Insurance Payments Total							18,462,260 18,462,260	26,522,586 26,522,586	(392,709) (392,709)			44,592,137 44,592,137
Transfers Accounting Entity Transfers Total		126,758,255 126,758,255		5,883,275 5,883,275								132,641,530 132,641,530
Debt Service Leases Total							3,748					3,748 3,748
Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out  EXPENDITURES & TRANSFERS-OUT BY FUND	\$ 1,248,155	\$127.880,382	\$ 43,763	\$ 8,753,549	\$5,204,313	\$ 216,296	\$ 23,267,548	\$ 28,877,128	\$ (384.693)	\$	\$ 1,004,567	\$ 203,654,948
General Fund Special Revenue Fund Enterprise Fund Internal Service Fund	\$ 1,248,155	\$ 111,024,609 16,855,773	\$ 43,763	\$ 77,693 8,675,856	\$ 5,204,313	\$ 216,296	\$ 23,267,548	\$ 2,535,282		\$ 7,380,685 163,255	\$ 81,994 922,573	\$ 125,061,212 50,101,301 2,535,282
Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out	1,248,155	127,880,382	43,763	8,753,549	5,204,313	216,296	23,267,548	26,341,846 28,877,128	\$ (384,693) (384,693)	7,543,940	1,004,567	25,957,153 203,654,948
Less: Nonbudgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Prior Year Expenditures & Transfers-Out Adjustments Actual Budgeted Expenditures & Transfers-Out Budget Authority Unspent Budget Authority	1,248,155 1,304,837 \$ 56,682	127,880,382 132,600,406 4,720,024	43,763 43,825 \$ 62	54 (6,157) 8,759,652 9,299,951 \$ 540,299	5,204,313 5,701,946 \$ 497,633	216,296 378,882 \$ 162,586	305,482 22,962,066 28,118,273 5,156,207	623,600 28,253,528 29,793,315 \$ 1,539,787	(384,693)	(2,824) 7,546,764 7,685,409 \$ 138,645	224 (591) 1,004,934 2,513,329 \$ 1,508,395	(384,415) 919,510 203,119,853 217,440,173 \$ 14,320,320
UNSPENT BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUND  General Fund	\$ 19,146	\$ 4,465,005	<b>\$</b> 62	\$ 5,043	\$ 497,633					\$ 67,802	\$ 1,048	\$ 5,055,739
Special Revenue Fund Enterprise Fund Internal Service Fund	37,536	255,019	<b>→</b> 02	535,256	4 457,000	\$ 162,586	\$ 5,156,207	\$ 213,886 1,325,901		70,843	1,507,347	7,724,794 213,886 1,325,901
Unspent Budget Authority	\$ 56,682	\$ 4,720,024	\$ 62	\$ 540,299	\$ 497,633	\$ 162,586	\$ 5,156,207	\$ 1,539,787	\$ 0	\$ 138,645	\$ 1,508,395	\$ 14,320,320

This schedule is prepared from the Statewide Accounting, Budgeting, and Human Resources System (SABHRS) without adjustment. Additional information is provided in the notes to the financial schedules beginning on page A-11



# Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education

Notes to the Financial Schedules for the Two Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2001

# 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

# **Basis of Accounting**

The Montana Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (OCHE) uses the modified accrual basis of accounting, as defined by state accounting policy, for its Governmental, and Agency Funds. In applying the modified accrual basis, OCHE records:

Revenues when it receives cash or when receipts are measurable and available to pay current period liabilities.

Expenditures for valid obligations when it incurs the related liability and it is measurable, with the exception of the cost of employees' annual and sick leave. State accounting policy requires OCHE to record the cost of employees' annual leave and sick leave when used or paid.

OCHE uses the accrual basis accounting for the Proprietary Funds. Under the accrual basis, as defined by state accounting policy, OCHE records revenues in the accounting period earned, when measurable, and records expenses in the period incurred, when measurable.

Expenditures and expenses may include: entire budgeted service contracts even though OCHE receives the services in a subsequent fiscal year; goods ordered with a purchase order before fiscal year-end, but not received as of fiscal year-end; and equipment ordered with a purchase order before fiscal year-end.

## **Basis of Presentation**

The financial schedule format is in accordance with the policy of the Legislative Audit Committee. The financial schedules are prepared

from the transactions posted to the state's accounting system without adjustment.

Accounts are organized in funds according to state law. OCHE uses the following funds:

## Governmental Funds

**General Fund** - to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. OCHE includes funds appropriated for general operations of the office and distributions to the university units and community colleges for their general operations.

Special Revenue Fund - to account for proceeds of specific revenue sources legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The majority of this activity includes mill levy distributions to the university units and the federal programs including the Federal Family Education Loan (formerly Guaranteed Student Loan) program and the Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States (formerly Carl D. Perkins) grant.

## **Proprietary Funds**

Enterprise Fund - to account for operations (a) financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises, where the Legislature intends that OCHE finance or recover costs primarily through user charges; or (b) where the Legislature has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred or net income is appropriate. The Enterprise Fund consists of the Montana University System's (MUS) Flexible Spending Account.

Internal Service Fund - to account for providing goods or services to other agencies or departments on a cost-reimbursement basis. The MUS group health insurance plan is accounted for in this fund. The MUS Group Benefits Plan was authorized by the Board of Regents to provide medical coverage to employees of the university system, as well as their dependents, retirees and Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) members. Beginning July 1, 1990, the MUS Group Benefit Plan was fully self-insured.

## **Fiduciary Funds**

**Trust and Agency Funds** - to account for assets held by the state in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments or other funds. OCHE fiduciary funds include Agency Funds related to college license plates, wellness funds, and optional retirement funds.

# 2. General Fund Balance (positive balances)

Each agency has authority to pay obligations from the statewide General Fund within its appropriation limits. The office's total assets placed in the fund exceed outstanding liabilities, resulting in positive ending General Fund balances for each of the two fiscal years ended June 30, 2000, and June 30, 2001. These balances reflect activity at the agency and not the fund balance of the statewide General Fund.

# 3. Special Revenue Fund Direct Entries to Fund Balance

Section 20-25-423, MCA, levies property taxes to support, maintain, and improve the Montana University System. The State Treasurer collects university property tax revenue and records it in a Special Revenue Fund of the Department of Revenue. These collections appear on OCHE's financial schedules as Direct Entries to Fund Balance in the Special Revenue Fund totaling \$15,471,263 and \$13,489,202 in fiscal years 1999-00 and 2000-01, respectively.

# 4. Nonbudgeted

The Nonbudgeted column with that title on the Schedules of Total Expenditures & Transfers-Out for each of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2001 and 2000 is nonbudgeted activity. The majority of this activity for both fiscal years is related to the MUS Group Insurance Program operations in the Internal Service Fund. In fiscal year 2001, \$30,105 of indirect cost recoveries in the General Fund is recorded as nonbudgeted.

# 5. Vocational Education Basic Grants to States

OCHE recorded expenditures of the Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States funds of \$4,930,757 and \$5,007,583 in fiscal years 1999-00 and 2000-01, respectively. OCHE contracted with the Office of Public Instruction (OPI) to manage the portion of these funds provided to secondary

schools. It transferred \$2,871,910 and \$2,941,658 in the Carl D. Perkins Administration program during fiscal years 1999-00 and 2000-01, respectively, to OPI to fund secondary school vocational education projects. OCHE recorded funds received from the federal grantor (U.S. Department of Education) as Federal Revenues and the funds sent to OPI as Transfers-Out.

# 6. General Fund Appropriations

House Bill 2, Laws of 1999, appropriated General Fund moneys to the office for distribution to the units of the university system and the community colleges. OCHE accounts for this activity in the General Fund as Direct Entries to Fund Balance, Accounting Entity Transfers to universities in the Appropriations Distribution program, and Local Assistance from State Sources to community colleges in the Community College Assistance program.

# 7. Related Party Transactions

OCHE and the Montana Higher Education Student Assistance Corporation (MHESAC) both have lease agreements with Lewis and Clark County for the building in which they are located. OCHE has an agreement with the MHESAC to share certain costs associated with the building. OCHE's Montana Guaranteed Student Loan Program (MGSLP) also has an agreement with the MHESAC for the lease of computer equipment and the supplies and personal services related to the computer system. OCHE paid MHESAC \$390,933 and \$449,486 in fiscal years 1999-00 and 2000-01, respectively. The MGSLP receives certain services from state agencies that directly benefit the MHESAC, and MHESAC employees are allowed to participate in the MUS Group Insurance Plan. The MHESAC reimbursed OCHE \$503,132 and \$470,938 in fiscal years 1999-00 and 2000-01, respectively, for these services. OCHE accounted for the MHESAC's reimbursements as expenditure reductions.



# MONTANA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM OFFICE OF COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION

2500 Broadway 🗧 PO Box 203101 — Helena, Montana 59620-3101 — (406)444-6570 — FAX (406)444-1469

March 4, 2002

RECEIVED

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LEGISLATIVE AUDIT DIV.

Mr. Scott Seacat Legislative Auditor State Capitol Helena, MT 59620

Dear Mr. Seacat:

Enclosed are the responses to the financial-compliance audit report of the Board of Regents and Commissioner of Higher Education for the two years ended June 30, 2001. We concur with the recommendations.

We wish to thank your staff for providing the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education with help and insight in regard to improving our financial operations. We have entered corrections for one recommendation and will work with the Budget Office to correct another. The Guaranteed Student Loan Program is working with other national guarantee agencies to develop a more efficient national lender review process. OCHE will work very hard to implement all of your recommendations.

Sincerely,

Laurie O. Neils

Director of Budget and Accounting

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**Enclosures** 

## **RECOMMENDATION #1**

We recommend:

- A. OCHE record indirect cost recoveries as revenue in compliance with state law and policy
- B. The Office of Budget and Program Planning work with OCHE to ensure expenditure activity for OCHE is recorded in compliance with state law.

## AGENCY RESPONSE:

Concur.

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education did attempt to rectify this problem by including the issue in our 2003 biennium budget proposals. OCHE's request was not included in the Executive's budget proposal. We will work with The Office of Budget and Program Planning to fix the way the indirect cost recoveries are appropriated and thereby allow OCHE to make proper accounting entries.

## **RECOMMENDATION #2**

We recommend OCHE strengthen accounting procedures to ensure federal amounts are allowable.

## AGENCY RESPONSE:

Concur.

An accounting entry to correct the error that resulted in overstated expense in the Tech-Prep grant and understated expenses in Perkins for the same dollar amount has been entered on SABHRS. The federal report (FSR) has been corrected. In regard to the second issue involving presenter fees in Tech-Prep, OCHE plans to send a letter to the Department of Education's Office of Vocational and Adult Education (OVAE) for further clarification. OCHE agrees that presenter fees are not an allowable expense from Tech-Prep Administration dollars. However, because Montana's consortia proposed and endorsed the expenditures OCHE believes the outcome was appropriate. Therefore, OCHE will ask for an interpretation from OVAE.

## **RECOMMENDATION #3**

We recommend OCHE perform biennial reviews of lenders meeting federal criteria as required by federal regulations for the Federal Family Education Loan Program.

## AGENCY RESPONSE:

Concur.

The office will completely implement the changes recommended. The lender that was not reviewed is located out of state. The Guaranteed Student Loan Program converted to a new student loan software system during the fiscal year that put significant constraint on staff time to travel out of state. The out-of-state lender is a national student loan lender who has been reviewed by at least one of the 36 national guarantee agencies. Montana is working with the US Department of Education and other guarantee agencies to restructure the lender review process to allow a "single audit" and eliminate the requirement for every one of the 36 national guarantee agencies to review national lenders.

# OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR BUDGET AND PROGRAM PLANNING

STATE OF MONTANA

JUDY MARTZ GOVERNOR



PO Box 200802 Helena, Montana 59620-0802

March 4, 2002

Mr. Scott Seacat Legislative Auditor State Capitol, Room 160 Helena, MT 59620

Dear Mr. Seacat.



# Recommendation #1B

The Office of Budget and Program Planning work with OCHE to ensure expenditure activity for OCHE is recorded in compliance with state law.

# Agency Response

We concur.

To make the process of recording federal indirect cost revenue and expenditures in the general fund appropriate, I have asked the OCHE to request a general fund supplemental appropriation for Fiscal Year 2002 and Fiscal Year 2003, if sufficient spending authority is not available when recording this activity. The OCHE will also need to submit a budget request for spending authority for the 2005 biennium for this issue.

At our request, the Department of Administration removed the non-budgeted expenditure account (62827A) from the state's accounting system that was associated with this concern in Fiscal Year 2001.

Thank you for the opportunity to respond.

Sincerely,

Chuck Swysgood

**Budget Director** 





